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**5 SEM TDC BOTH (CBCS) C 12**

**2 0 2 3**

( November )

**BOTANY**

( Core )

Paper : C-12

**( Plant Physiology )**

Full Marks : 53

Pass Marks : 21

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

1. (a) Choose the correct answer of the following : 1×3=3

(i) Which of the following forms of soil water is commonly absorbed by plants?

- (1) Capillary water
- (2) Combined water
- (3) Hygroscopic water
- (4) Gravitational water

( 2 )

(ii) Which of the following is a chelating agent?

(1) 2,4-D

(2) 2,4,5-T

(3) DTPA

(4)  $MgSO_4$

(iii) The sieve tubes contain several types of fibrillar proteins called

(1) G-proteins

(2) S-proteins

(3) P-proteins

(4) X-proteins

(b) Fill in the blanks :  $1 \times 2 = 2$

(i) Chemically kinetin is \_\_\_\_\_.

(ii) The term 'vernalization' was coined by \_\_\_\_\_.

2. Write short notes on the following :  $3 \times 4 = 12$

(a) Water potential

(b) Physiological role of potassium in plants

(c) Florigen

(d) Siderophores

( 3 )

3. What is transpiration? Write about the mechanism of opening and closing of stomata. How do plants adapt itself to check excessive transpiration?  $2+6+4=12$

Or

Explain the evidence which proves that phloem is the channel of transport of organic substances in plants. Describe the 'pressure-flow' model of translocation of solutes in plants.  $5+7=12$

4. What is photoperiodism? Describe the different types of plants in response to photoperiod. What role does phytochrome play in flower initiation?  $2+6+4=12$

Or

Write explanatory notes on the following :

$6 \times 2 = 12$

(a) Role of phytochrome in photomorphogenesis

(b) Causes of seed dormancy

5. What are phytohormones? Describe biosynthesis and physiological role of auxin in plants.  $2+5+5=12$

( 4 )

Or

Write explanatory notes on the following :

6×2=12

- (a) Carrier hypothesis of salt uptake
- (b) Passive absorption of water by plants

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