Total No. of Printed Pages-5

1 SEM TDC SNSH (CBCS) C 1

2023

(November)

SANSKRIT

(Core)

Paper: C-1

[Classical Sanskrit Literature (Poetry)]

Full Marks: 80
Pass Marks: 32

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

SECTION—A

[Raghuvamsam (Canto I)]

(*Marks*: 16)

1. Answer the following as directed:

 $1 \times 3 = 3$

- (a) Which deity is eulogized at the very beginning of the Raghuvarńsam?
- (b) The Raghuvamśam is a Gītikāvya / Mahākāvya / Campūkāvya.

(Write the correct one)

- (c) How many Cantos are there in the Raghuvamsam?
- 2. Translate into English or Assamese any one of the following:
 - (a) मन्दः कवियशःप्रार्थी गिमिष्याम्युपहास्यताम्। प्रांशुलभ्ये फले लोभादुद्वाहुरिव वामनः॥
 - (b) प्रजानामेव भूत्यर्थं स ताभ्यो वलिमग्रहीत्। सहस्रगुणमुत्स्रष्टुमादत्ते हि रसं रविः॥
- 3. Describe the characteristics of Dilīpa as a king.
- 4. Derive the words in the underlined words ग्रिप्यामि in Q. 2(a) and आदत्ते in Q. 2(b).

SECTION—B

[Kumārasambhavam (Canto V)]

(Marks: 16)

5. Answer the following questions:

1×2=2

- (a) What is the name of Pārvatī's mother?
- (b) What is the source of the plot of the Kumārasambhavam?

- 6. Explain with reference to the context any one of the following:
 - (a) इति ध्रुवेच्छामनुशासती सुतां शशाक मेना न नियन्तुमुद्यमात्। क ईप्सितार्थस्थिरनिश्चयं मनः पयश्च निम्नाभिमुखं प्रतीपयेत्।।
 - (b) शुचौ चतुर्णां ज्वलतां हिर्वर्भुजां शुचिस्मिता मध्यगता सुमध्यमा। विजित्य नेत्रप्रतिघातिनीं प्रभाम् अनन्यदृष्टिः सवितारमैक्षत॥
- 7. Discuss the Kumārasambhavam as a Mahākāvya.

Or

Give an account of the austerities performed by पार्वती as described in the 5th Canto of the Kumārasambhavam.

SECTION-C

[Kirātārjunīyam (Canto I)]

(Marks: 16)

- 8. Answer the following questions:
 - (a) How many Chapters are there in the Kirātārjunīyam?
 - (b) What is the source of the book, Kirātārjunīyam?

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(Continued)

(Turn Over)

6

8

9.	क्रियासु युक्तैर्नृप! चारचक्षुषो न वश्चनीयाः प्रभवोऽनुजीविभिः।
	अतोऽर्हसि क्षन्तुमसाधु साधु वा हितं मनोहारि च दुर्लभं वचः॥
V	Tho is the speaker of the above

Who is the speaker of the above mentioned Śloka? To whom was it said? Elucidate the idea contained in the speech.

1+1+3=5

10. Write the characteristics of Duryodhana as described in the *Kirātānjunīyam*, Canto I.

Or

Discuss Bhāravi's art of writing in the light of the speech ''भारवेरर्थगौरवम्''.

11. "कृतारिषड्वर्गजयेन मानवीम्"

What do you mean by अरिषड्वर्ग here?

2

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SECTION_D

(Nitisatakam)

(Marks: 12)

12. (a) What are the शतकत्रव?

3

(b) Write the मङ्गलाचरणम् of the poem,

3

(Continued)

13. Explain with reference to the context any one of the following:

(a) अज्ञः सुखमाराध्यः सुखतरमाराध्यते विशेषज्ञः। ज्ञानलवदुर्विदग्धं ब्रह्मापि तं नरं न रञ्जयति॥

(b) वरं पर्वतदुर्गेषु भ्रान्तं वनचरैः सह। न मूर्खजनसम्पर्कः सुरेन्द्रभवनेष्वपि॥

Or

Quote from your memory the verse from Nītiśatakam where विद्या has been praised.

SECTION—E

(Origin and Development of Mahākāvya and Gītikāvya)

(Marks: 20)

14. Write short notes on any two of the following:

 $5 \times 2 = 10$

10

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(a) Bhatti

(b) Saundarānanda of Aśvaghoṣa

(c) Gītagovinda

(d) Raghuvamsam

15. Write a note on the origin and development of Sanskrit lyric poetry (गीतिकाव्य) with special reference to Kālidāsa.

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