

2021

(March)

SOCIOLOGY

(Major)

Course : 101

(Principles of Sociology)

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32/24

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Choose the correct answer from the following : 1×8=8
- (a) Who among the following introduced 'Social Dynamics' in sociology?
- (i) Auguste Comte
 - (ii) Henri Saint Simon
 - (iii) Max Weber
 - (iv) Herbert Spencer
- (b) Who wrote *Origins of Sociology*?
- (i) L. H. Morgan
 - (ii) Albion Small
 - (iii) Ferdinand Tonnies
 - (iv) Robert Redfield

- (c) A self-conscious social unit within a territorial geographic area which has a focus of group identification is called as
- (i) institution
 - (ii) association
 - (iii) society
 - (iv) community
- (d) A standard of behaviour defined by the shared expectations, regarding to be considered socially acceptable is called as
- (i) social value
 - (ii) institution
 - (iii) social norms
 - (iv) belief
- (e) Which of the following is not in a correct match?
- (i) Herbert Spencer : *Social Evolution*
 - (ii) Max Weber : *The Elementary Forms of Religious Life*
 - (iii) Karl Mannheim : *Sociology of Knowledge*
 - (iv) Pitirim A. Sorokin : *Social and Cultural Dynamics*

- (f) In which book, C. H. Cooley first introduced the term 'Primary Group'?
- (i) *Social Organization*
 - (ii) *Human Society*
 - (iii) *The Structure of Society*
 - (iv) *Ideology and Utopia*
- (g) Suppose a person changes his job from one type of skilled work to another, but both have the same social prestige, then it is said to be the example of
- (i) vertical mobility
 - (ii) intragenerational mobility
 - (iii) horizontal mobility
 - (iv) None of the above
- (h) In where, the conscious and direct struggle between individuals or among groups for the same goal is seen?
- (i) Competition
 - (ii) Cooperation
 - (iii) Accommodation
 - (iv) Conflict

2. Write short notes on any *four* from the following (**within 150 words** each) : $4 \times 4 = 16$

- (a) Industrial revolution and sociology
- (b) Definition of society

- (c) Social values
- (d) Quasi-group
- (e) Meaning of vertical mobility
- (f) Cooperation

3. Answer any *four* questions from the following
(**within 500 words** each) : $14 \times 4 = 56$

- (a) Discuss about the origin and development of sociology as a scientific discipline. 14
- (b) What is institution? Differentiate between institution and association from your sociological understanding. $4 + 10 = 14$
- (c) Define social group. Discuss about in-group and out-group with suitable examples. $4 + 10 = 14$
- (d) What is reference group? Mention its significance in sociological discussion. $4 + 10 = 14$
- (e) Define social stratification. Analyze its role in Indian caste system. $4 + 10 = 14$
- (f) Write the meaning of social change. Why is it a social process? Discuss. $4 + 10 = 14$

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